

**The European Discovery China
Week 8: The 17th Century**

THE LEGACY OF MING CHINA- THE TIANKONG KAIWU

Empire of China Du Hade:

<http://www.hcs.harvard.edu/soundingchina/jesuitsobj5.jpg>

Chinese Porcelain:

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/e/eb/Meissen_hard_porcelain_teapots_circa_1720_decorated_in_the_Netherlands_circa_1735.jpg

Wheelbarrow:

<http://www.dkfindout.com/us/history/ancient-china/chinese-inventions/>

THE FALL OF THE MING

Ming Imperial Tombs:

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/15/Ming_Tombs_1875-1908.jpg

Li Zicheng Poster:

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<http://www.lssdit.com/d/16440318.htm>

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Commemorative Coins of Li Zicheng:

https://www.google.es/search?q=Li+Zicheng&sa=X&biw=1197&bih=634&tbm=isch&tbo=u&source=univ&ved=0ahUKEwiSqln6g_HOAhUCAxoKHakqDRiQIR4Ifg&dpr=0.9#imgrc=xY5D4VQcKXL6AM%3A

Li Zicheng Beijing Statue:

http://www.historia.ro/exclusiv_web/general/articol/7-lucruri-care-nu-le-tiai-dinastia-ming

Ginseng:

<http://www.cambiatufisico.com/wp-content/uploads/ginseng1.jpg>

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<http://howto.renkochartsystem.com/2293-real-de-a-ocho-de-1734-tiene-resellos-de-filipinas>

Nurhaci.17th century court painting:

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Nurhaci_image.JPG

Banners :

http://usa.chinadaily.com.cn/culture/2016-11/07/content_27295929_8.htm

Household banners:

<http://www.manchuarchery.org/did-qing-ban-archery-mongolia>

Mudken Palace's plan:

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/7/7d/Mukden_Palace.svg

Mudken Palace, Chongzheng Hall:

<https://piggy.wordpress.com/2015/08/06/lesser-known-imperial-palace/>

Mudken Palace, Dazheng Hall:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mukden_Palace#/media/File:Dazheng_Hall_070314.jpg

Battle of Liaoyang

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/92/Battle_of_Liaoyang1621.jpg

Battle of Ningyuan:

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b7/Ningyuan_battle.jpg

Hong Taiji. 17th Century court painting:

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Emperor_Huang_Taiji.jpg

Manchu script:

<http://linguaholic.com/topic/3816-whats-the-most-beautiful-script/>

THE MANCHU CONQUEST

Politics of Men's Hair in Chinese History:

<http://lilsuika.deviantart.com/art/Politics-of-Men-s-Hair-in-Chinese-History-393809677>

Clothing in Manchu Times:

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/33/Wang_Yi_1363.jpg

<http://denverartmuseum.org/edu/object/summer-dragon-robe>

Provincial Ming Palace:

<http://en.inkwash.com/products/along-the-river-during-the-qingming-festival>

Spanish fort of Santo Domingo:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fort_San_Domingo#/media/File:Official_consulate_fort_santo_domingo.jpg

Description of the Dutch port in Formosa :

http://fortalezas.org/?ct=fortaleza&id_fortaleza=1235&muda_idioma=ES

Image of Fort Zeelandia in Taioan:

http://fortalezas.org/?ct=fortaleza&id_fortaleza=1235&muda_idioma=ES

Zheng Chenggong landing in Taiwan:

<http://www.taiwan-info.de/html/english/TWPAPERe.htm>

Surrender of Zeelandia:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kingdom_of_Tungning#/media/File:Surrender_of_Zeelandia.jpg

Portrait of Adam Schall:

<http://alchetron.com/Johann-Adam-Schall-von-Bell-1067528-W>

Letter from Empress Dowager Helena Wang to the Pope:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Southern_Ming#/media/File:Kircher-100-Elena-Wang-letter.png

Magni Catay. Michael Boym:

<http://www.bandagedear.com/featured-product/magni-catay-the-vatican-collection-by-michael-boym>

Cover of Flora Sinensis, Michael Boym:

<http://www.nhm.ac.uk/natureplus/community/library/blog/2013/05/08/item-of-the-month-may-2013-michael-boyms-flora-sinensis-1656>

Drawings in Flora Sinensis:

<http://www.nhm.ac.uk/natureplus/community/library/blog/2013/05/08/item-of-the-month-may-2013-michael-boyms-flora-sinensis-1656>

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Cover of De Bello Tartarico Historia. Martino Martini:

<http://www.edition-originale.com/en/antique-books-1455-1820/travel/martini-de-bello-tartarico-1655-26798>

The Hanging in The miseries of war. Jacques Callot:

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Cover of Sinicae Historiae Decas Primas, Martino Martini:

<http://echo.mpiwg-berlin.mpg.de/ECHODOCUVIEW?url=/permanent/library/6R9MRSH6/pageimg&pn=5&mode=imagepath>

Cover of Tratados historicos, politicos, ethicos, y religiosos de la monarchia de China. Domingo Fernández de Navarrete, 1676:

https://www.vialibri.net/552display_i/year_1676_0_865450.html

Cover of Historia de la conquista de la China por el tartaro. Juan de Palafox:

http://www.cervantesvirtual.com/portales/palafox_y_mendoza/imagenes/

Lischotten map:

<https://www.hjbmmaps.com/products/linschoten-map-of-asia-1596>

Orbis Terrarum. Petrus Plancius:

<http://www.atlascoelestis.com/Plancius%201594%20tavola.htm>

Golfo de Bengala (Mapa):

<https://www.sanderusmaps.com/detail.cfm?c=10751>

Jodocus Hondius Map:

<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/de/CEM-19-Asiae-nova-description-1610-Jodocus-Hondius-2538.jpg>

Map of Luiz Jorge de Barbuda:

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Novus Atlas Sinensis by Martino Martini:

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Atlas_maior_1655_-_vol_10_-_Novus_Atlas_Sinensis_-_cover_-_P1080377.JPG

Atlas Nuevo de la Extrema Asia:

<http://bdh-rd.bne.es/viewer.vm?id=0000001881>

China monumentis:

<http://www.booktryst.com/2010/09/happy-hour-for-kircher-two-martinis.html>

Guang yu tu:

<https://www.wdl.org/en/item/7093/view/2/2/>

<https://www.wdl.org/en/item/7093/view/2/18/>

Martino Martini: Novus atlas sinensis. Amsterdam:

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Johannes Bleau' China map:

http://www.paralosgallery.com/stock_detail.php?stockid=2531

Young Woman with a Water Pitcher, Johannes Vermeer:

<http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/437881>

Soldier and laughing girl, Johannes Vermeer:

<https://www.ibiblio.org/wm/paint/auth/vermeer/i/soldier-laughing-girl.jpg>

The Eavesdropper, Nicholas Maes :

http://www.essentialvermeer.com/dutch-painters/masters/maes_d.html#.V_Dr_PmLS00

THE KANGXI EMPEROR

Portrait of Kangxi Emperor:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kangxi_Empereor

Portrait of Yongzheng Emperor:

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/99/Portrait_of_the_Yongzheng_Empereor_in_Court_Dress.jpg

Portrait of Qianglong Emperor:

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/59/Portrait_of_the_Qianlong_Empereor_in_Court_Dress.jpg

Manchu closed city:

http://www.chinaheritagequarterly.org/features.php?searchterm=028_tourism.inc&issue=028

Manchu closed city Canton:

<http://image.slidesharecdn.com/qingchina19thc-151121182849-lva1-app6892/95/qing-dynasty-china-19th-century-5-638.jpg?cb=1448130749>

The Hermitage at the Foot of the Mountains:

<http://www.wikiart.org/en/shitao/the-hermitage-at-the-foot-of-the-mountains-1695>

Artwork by Bada Shanren:

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https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:21_11-Bada_Shanren.JPG

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bada_Shanren_-_Lotus_and_Ducks_-_Google_Art_Project.jpg

Portrait of the Kangxi Emperor as a Young Man. Qing dynasty:

<http://www.learn.columbia.edu/nanxuntu/html/emperors/kangxi.htm>

Portrait of the Kangxi Emperor in his Library. Qing dynasty:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kangxi_Empereor#/media/File:Kangxi_Empereor.jpg

Chinese Radicals:

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kangxi_Dictionary_-_Chinese_Dictionary_Museum_2.JPG

Tapestry depicting tea drinkers, 17th century:

<http://moebly.fr/2013/10/21/sophie-charlotte-hanovre-leibniz-reine-philosophe-chine/>

Typical Han house (Dorling Kindersley):

<http://www.chinaspre.com/china-travel-guide/china-anhui-tours.html>

Rural Temple:

<https://travelcurious.co/p%C3%ADngy%C3%A1o-an-unexpected-journey-52451aab6a77#.jpbj3l8g>

Rural Temple 2:

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Population growth graphic :

<https://www.quora.com/What-aspect-of-Chinese-characteristics-contributed-to-its-huge-population-throughout-history>

The Qianlong Emperor's Southern Inspection Tour :

<http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/works-of-art/1988.350/>

The Kangxi Emperor's Southern Inspection Tour :

<http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/49156>

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http://www.chinaheritagequarterly.org/features.php?searchterm=009_expeditions.inc&issue=009

The Kangxi Emperor on tour, early 18th century, Qing Dynasty:

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Tapestry depicting the Chinese Emperor voyages, 17th century:

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A COMPLETE IMAGE OF CHINA

Matteo Ripa engraving:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matteo_Ripa

Music sheet in chinese:

http://www.conservatorio.net/cms/testi.php?id_rub=129370569800000&id_testo=133136599473108

Horse Rider by Giuseppe Castiglione:

<http://medievalpoc.tumblr.com/post/86003132733/information-on-giuseppe-castiglione-jesuit>

Manchu and Chinese troops:

<http://www.sothebys.com/en/auctions/ecatalogue/lot.3073.html/2013/fine-chinese-ceramics-and-works-of-art-hk0477>

Sketch by Giuseppe Castiglione:

<http://www.christies.com/lotfinder/books-manuscripts/after-giuseppe-castiglione-5723288-details.aspx>

Old Summer Palace ruins:

<http://www.easytourchina.com/photo-p81-old-summer-palace-ruins>

Map of China. Johan Nieuhof:

http://www.medievalists.net/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/Nieuhof-Ambassade-vers-la-Chine-1665_0735.tif.jpg

Cities visited by Nieuhof:

<http://www.peacepalacelibrary.nl/collection-of-johan-nieuhofs-images-of-china/>

Cover of An embassy from the East-India Company. Johan Nieuhof:

<https://archive.org/details/gezantschapderN00Nieu>

Engravings by Johan Nieuhof:

<http://www.oldimprints.com/pages/books/45596/china-canton-guangzhou/the-city-quang-chew-fu-or-canton-from-nieuhof>

Triumph Arch in Canton:

<https://histmag.org/Cesarskim-szlakiem-przez-Chiny-956>

Peking:

<http://www.backchina.com/blog/299872/article-173988.html>

Imperial Court in Peking:

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Chinese men:

<http://www.chipstone.org/images.php/572/American-Furniture-2007/Reading-Japaned-Furniture>

Chinese women:

http://www.artchive.com/web_gallery/J/Jacob-van-Meurs/Chinese-Women-a-General-Description-from-an-account-of-a-Dutch-Embassy-to-China-1665.html

City of Nanking:

<http://www.oldimprints.com/pages/books/43848/china-nanjing/the-city-of-nan-king-from-nieuhof>

Nanking street:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Timeline_of_Nanjing#/media/File:1668_Straet_van_Nanking.png

Temple of Pau Lin Shi from Nieuhof:

<http://www.oldimprints.com/pages/books/43849/china-nanking-nanjing/temple-of-pau-lin-shi-from-nieuhof>

Interior of the Pau Lin Shi:

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Johan_Nieuhof_-_Gezantschap_-_Pagode_van_binnen_\(cropped\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Johan_Nieuhof_-_Gezantschap_-_Pagode_van_binnen_(cropped).jpg)

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<http://www.chipstone.org/images.php/572/American-Furniture-2007/Reading-Japaned-Furniture>

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Johan Nieuhof's Embassy:

<http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/DLDecArts/DLDecArts-idx?id=DLDecArts>

China Illustrata's cover:

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Engraving of Potala palace:

<http://ricci.bc.edu/places/lhasa-tibet>

Engraving of a Chinese pagoda:

<https://www.fulltable.com/ak/LAK0299.html>

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Dutch Embassy waiting to enter the Forbidden City:

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:AMH-6848-KB_The_Dutch_delegation_presents_gifts_at_the_Imperial_palace.jpg

Jesuit Chinese World, Giulio Aleni:

<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/42/JesuitChineseWorldMapEarly17thCentury.jpg>

Tapestry depicting Schall & Verbiest with the Chinese Emperor, 17th century:

<http://moebly.fr/2013/10/21/sophie-charlotte-hanovre-leibniz-reine-philosophe-chine/>

Philippe Sollers, L'Éclaircie:

http://www.philippesollers.net/l-eclaircie_roman.html

Kunyu Quantu (Full map of the world) Ferdinand Verbiest:

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/32/Kunyu_Quantu_of_Ferdinand_Verbiest_1674.jpg

[Guandong and Hainan, China] Province De Quang-Tong (Map):

https://www.raremaps.com/gallery/detail/34701/Guandong_and_Hainan_China_Province_De_QuangTong/D'Anville.html

[Guandong and Hainan, China] Province De Quang-Tong (Highlight of the Map):

<http://www.backchina.com/blog/299872/article-173988.html>

Atlas of China. Jean Baptiste Bourguignon d'Anville:

<http://ricci.bc.edu/books/atlas>

Map of China. D'Anville:

<https://www.nla.gov.au/digital-classroom/year-9/themes/territory>

Guandong and Hainan Province (Maps):

https://www.raremaps.com/gallery/detail/34701/Guandong_and_Hainan_China_Province_De_QuangTong/D'Anville.html

Sichuan, Hubei shui dao tu:

<https://www.loc.gov/resource/g7822ym.gct00273/?sp=1>

Histoire de la Chine:

https://www.vialibri.net/552display_i/year_1735_0_331139.html

Chinese emperor in Histoire de la Chine:

<http://www.chineancienne.fr/17e-18e-s/du-halde-description-de-la-chine/>

Cortège d'un vice-roi toutes les fois qu'il sort de son palais:

<http://www.chineancienne.fr/17e-18e-s/du-halde-description-de-la-chine/>

Obsèques des Chinois:

<http://www.chineancienne.fr/17e-18e-s/du-halde-description-de-la-chine/>

Du halde description de la Chine:

https://fr.wikisource.org/wiki/Page:Du_halde_description_de_la_chine_volume_2.djvu/243

Trois planches représentant la manière de dévider et de préparer la soie:

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Du_Halde_-_Description_de_la_Chine_-_Vol_2_feuille_311.jpg

Letter from father d'Entrecolles in Du Halde's book:

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/bb/Lettre_du_pere_Entrecolles_1712_du_Halde_1735.jpg

Cover of Conficius Sinarum Philosophus:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philippe_Couplet#/media/File:LifeAndWorksOfConfucius1687.jpg