

The European Discovery China
Week 4: The China that the Europeans discovered:
The Ming Dynasty

THE FOUNDING OF THE MING

Zhu Yuanzhang:

<http://img6.itixue.net/690/6907722.jpg>

Ming dynasty map:

<https://depts.washington.edu/chinaciv/1xarming.htm>

Yuan – Ming dynasties comparison:

<http://archive.artsmia.org/art-of-asia/history/images/maps/china-yuan-large.gif>

<http://archive.artsmia.org/art-of-asia/history/images/maps/china-ming-large.gif>

Polders:

<http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/works-of-art/1977.81>

Ming dynasty Longji village terraced fields:

<http://www.genkin.org/gallery/landscapes/country-rural/china-longsheng-longji/china-longsheng-0004.jpg>

China's population growth:

<http://www.geointeractive.co.uk/contribution/images/China%20Fiona/31%20%20POPn%20graph.gif>

Bencao gangmu:

http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/31/Bencao_Gangmu_33-36.jpg

THE MING STATE

Concubines in the Palace:

<http://en.people.cn/102774/8005878.html>

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/bf/Qiu_Ying_-_Spring_Morning_in_the_Han_Palace_-_Walters_3548_-_View_B.jpg

<http://www.ibiblio.org/chineseart/contents/arti/c01s02i03d00.htm>

https://www.google.es/search?q=giu+ying+spring+morning+in+the+han+palace&espv=2&biw=1517&bih=741&tbm=isch&tbo=u&source=univ&sa=X&ved=0ahUKewjy9_Wauq7LAhXFbRQKHcy8Ak8Q7AkILg&dpr=0.9#imgrc=CZ1kf7LjxQoblM%3A

Guards with the concubines:

<http://publicdomainreview.org/collections/spring-morning-in-the-han-palace-17th-c/>

Mandarin:

<http://www.bing.com/images/search?q=chinese+justice+ming&qvvt=chinese+justice+ming&FORM=IGRE#view=detail&id=614981BFFFECD70293B1AFCE4869870F1864D6D&selectedIndex=7>

Ming emperors:

<http://www.chinapage.org/emperor/ming1113.jpg>

<http://www.chinapage.com/emperor/ming1109.jpg>

Emperor and eunuchs playing golf:

http://digventures.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/IMG_5257-e1411383998749-1024x902.jpg

MING CIVIL SERVICES

Jinshi exam:

<http://www.bing.com/images/search?q=Ming+bureaucracy&qs=n&form=QBIR&pq=ming+bureaucracy&sc=0-7&sp=-1&sk=#view=detail&id=A4ACF81FA7C0F08B077E321D0A732BCA31A44969&selectedIndex=18>

Jinshi exam detail:

http://history.cultural-china.com/chinaWH/upload/upfiles/2010-10/26/more_info5997b719d65c13d8cbf6.jpg

Jinshi at leisure:

http://www.virginia.edu/artmuseum/WE2002/art/pages/PIC17_jpg.htm

Laohu ban:

<http://www.bing.com/images/search?q=Ming+bureaucracy&qs=n&form=QBIR&pq=ming+bureaucracy&sc=0-7&sp=-1&sk=#view=detail&id=0C42AA5401AF9CE59BBA2D332282F7B4A417D6BF&selectedIndex=0>

Candidates cells:

<http://www.bing.com/images/search?q=Imperial+chinese+examinations&qvvt=Imperial+chinese+examinations&FORM=IGRE#view=detail&id=4FFFF3895DE02586EC45CC55F6F89BEE172AFFE8&selectedIndex=71>

Student cell:

http://www.cpp.edu/~plin/lis201/images/scholar_cell_big.jpg

Cheat shirt:

<http://thumb.egloos.net:8080/460x0/http://pds23.egloos.com/pds/201111/07/35/a00114354eb7990103716.jpg>

Confucius in Sinarum Philosophus:

<http://ricci.bc.edu/knowledge/translation-confucian-classics-european-languages>

MING FOREIGN RELATIONS

Kowtow:

http://hua.umf.maine.edu/China/Xian/Shaanxi_History/images/Song_960_7367w.jpg

Forbidden city:

http://www.chinafocustravel.com/uploads/travel_guide/Forbidden_City1.jpg

Terraces in the Forbidden City:

<http://www.bing.com/images/search?q=forbiden+city&FORM=HDRSC2#view=detail&id=261F572AF571657FC7EBD9C7F3568314D36E17F1&selectedIndex=55>

Grand Canal:

<http://www.china.com.cn/aboutchina/zhuanti/2008>

Grand Canal photo:

<http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/china/images/grand-canal-image-2.jpg>

Shandong Grand Canal:

<http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/china/images/map-grand-canal-3.jpg>

Tamped earth Great Wall:

<http://www.paulnoll.com/China/Tourism/Jiayuguan-26-big.jpg>

Great Wall map:

<http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/46/GreatWallChina4.png>

Great Wall:

<http://wallpapersfree.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/06/great-wall-of-china-letest-free-new-nice-wallpapers.jpg>

Brick Great Wall:

http://upload.wikie_Great_Wall_pic_1.jpg

Shanhaiguan:

http://3.bp.blogspot.com/-6huZ_9AbW0w/Tzk0dtVUhl/AAAAAAAAEvM/5nHJn1lsFwA/s1600/great-wall-at-shanhaiguan-5.jpg

Jiayuguan:

http://b.rarewallpapers.com/media/wallpapers_1360x768/1/jiayuguan-on-the-great-wall-china-6082.jpg

Towers:

<http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/46/GreatWallChina4.png>

Guangyu tu:

media.org/wikipedia/commons/4/4d/Th

ZHENG HE

Treasure ship:

郑和下西洋, 国际版, WWW.CCTV-YX.com

Zheng He / Santa Maria ships:

http://asia-canada.ca/sites/default/files/images/original/II_3_cu1_0.jpg

Zhenh He rudder control arm:

<http://modelshipworld.com/index.php/topic/7828-zheng-hes-massive-ship-from-ming-dynasty/>

Ming paper money:

<http://www.numismondo.net/pm/chn/ming/>

Funerary paper money:

<http://blog.asiahotels.com/funeral-traditions-in-china/>

Giraffes:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zheng_He#/media/File:Chen_Zhang%27s_painting_of_a_giraffe_and_its_attendant.jpg

<https://learnodo-newtonic.com/zheng-he-facts>

Zheng He' sailing charts in the Wubei zhi:

<http://www.loc.gov/item/2004633695/>

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zheng_He#mediaviewer/File:Zhenghe-sailing-chart.gif

<http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/indianocean/modules/group5/penny06.html>

Bencao gangmu:

http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/3c/Bencao_Gangmu_-_Ming_materia_medica%2C_Trifoliate_orange%2C_etc._Wellcome_L0039330.jpg

Zheng He' Mosque:

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zheng_He#mediaviewer/File:Cheng_Hoo1.JPG

Garcia da Orta's book:

<http://aviagemdosargonautas.net/2013/04/08/pentacordio-para-quarta-feira-10-de-abril/>

Gaspar da Cruz's book:

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaspar_da_Cruz#mediaviewer/File:Gaspar_da_Cruz_-_1569_-_Tractado_-_title_page.png

Kangnido Map:

<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/7/75/KangnidoMap.jpg>