

**The European Discovery China**  
**Week 2: Song Cities and Mongol Conquests**

**QUINGMING SHANGHE TU**

*Zhongguo lidai huihua : Gugong Bowuguan Canghua ji / Vol. 3, Renmin wenzue chubanshe, 1978-1991*

**SONG DYNASTY**

**Gengzhi tu:** Le Gengzhitu, le livre du riz et de la soie

**China's population growth:**

<http://www.geointeractive.co.uk/contribution/images/China%20Fiona/31%20%20POPn%20graph.gif>

**Song two ships:**

[http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/f/f5/Chinese\\_cargo\\_ships%2C\\_Song\\_Dynasty.jpg](http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/f/f5/Chinese_cargo_ships%2C_Song_Dynasty.jpg)

**Ship model:**

Quanzhou maritime museum. Photo by Dolors Folch

**Peddler:**

<http://onlinebrowsing.blogspot.com.es/2011/05/chinese-painting-from-western-galleries.html>

**Song paper money:**

[http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/6/6a/Hui\\_zi.jpg](http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/6/6a/Hui_zi.jpg)

**Jingdezhen kilns:**

<http://www.thewanlishipwreck.com/Fig.-2.jpg>

**Song ceramics:**

<http://factsanddetails.com/china/cat7/sub40/item258.html>

<http://arts.cultural-china.com/en/102A3404A9548.html>

<http://www.albertomanuelcheung.com/Wide%20mouth%20jar%20with%20splashes1.htm>

**Chinese street:**

*Zhongguo lidai huihua : Gugong Bowuguan Canghua ji / Vol. 3, Renmin wenzue chubanshe, 1978-1991*

## **THE FOUNDING OF THE MONGOL EMPIRE: CHINGGIS KHAN**

### **Chinggis' Khan Empire:**

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genghis\\_Khan#mediaviewer/File:Genghis\\_Khan\\_empire-en.svg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genghis_Khan#mediaviewer/File:Genghis_Khan_empire-en.svg)

### **Booty of Chinese ceramics:**

<http://warfare.uphero.com/Turk/Turkmen-Haz2153-Ceramics.htm><http://kilyos.ee.bilkent.edu.tr/~history/Pictures2/Porcelain/69b.jp>

### **Prisoners:**

<http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/7/72/DiezAlbumsPrisoners.jpg>

### **Chinggis Khan:**

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genghis\\_Khan#mediaviewer/File:YuanEmperorAlbumGenghisPortrait.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genghis_Khan#mediaviewer/File:YuanEmperorAlbumGenghisPortrait.jpg)

### **Citation:**

*The Chronicle of Novgorod*, Camden society 1914, in DAWSON, Raymond, *The Mongol Mission*, p. xii

### **Mongol Siege:**

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jami%27\\_al-tawarikh#/media/File:Mongol\\_siege\\_Jami\\_al-Tawarikh\\_Edinburgh.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jami%27_al-tawarikh#/media/File:Mongol_siege_Jami_al-Tawarikh_Edinburgh.jpg)

## **THE FIRST GLOBAL WORLD**

### **Karakorum:**

<http://www.dainst.org/de/project/karakorum>

### **Karakorum Model:**

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karakorum#/media/File:Karakorum\\_Modell\\_1.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karakorum#/media/File:Karakorum_Modell_1.jpg)

### **Karakorum Pastures:**

<http://lotusquest.com/wp-content/uploads/ErdeneZuu.jpg>

### **Mongol Riders:**

<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/2/26/MongolCavalrymen.jpg>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mongol\\_Empire#/media/File:DiezAlbumsArmedRiders\\_II.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mongol_Empire#/media/File:DiezAlbumsArmedRiders_II.jpg)

**Conquest of Baghdad:**

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mongol\\_Empire#/media/File:DiezAlbumsFallOfBaghdad.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mongol_Empire#/media/File:DiezAlbumsFallOfBaghdad.jpg)

**Chinggis and the silk road:**

<https://davidderrick.wordpress.com/2008/06/01/the-eurasian-steppe/>

**Mongol empire:**

<https://freeman-pedia.wikispaces.com/Mongol+Empire+AP+World>

**Piece of nasij:**

<http://www.alaintruong.com/archives/2010/12/25/19964881.html>

**Mongol Tent:**

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rashid-al-Din\\_Hamadani#/media/File:DiezAlbumsStudyingTheKoran.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rashid-al-Din_Hamadani#/media/File:DiezAlbumsStudyingTheKoran.jpg)

**Lorenzetti, Martyrdom of the Franciscans:**

[http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lorenzetti\\_Ambrogio\\_martyrdom-of-the-franciscans-.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lorenzetti_Ambrogio_martyrdom-of-the-franciscans-.jpg)

**The Black Death:**

<http://plaza.ufl.edu/wlclapp/The%20Spread%20of%20Black%20Death.htm>

**MONGOL'S CHINA:THE YUAN DYNASTY****Yuan administrative divisions:**

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yuan\\_dynasty#mediaviewer/File:Yuan\\_Dynasty\\_Administrative\\_division.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yuan_dynasty#mediaviewer/File:Yuan_Dynasty_Administrative_division.jpg)

**China's Population Growth:**

<http://www.geointeractive.co.uk/contribution/images/China%20Fiona/31%20%20POPn%20graph.gif>

**Shangdu (Xanadu) ruins:**

<http://www.absolutechinatours.com/Hohhot-attractions/layout-site-xanadu-3450.html>

**Zhao Mengfu horses.**

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zhao\\_Mengfu#mediaviewer/File:Zhao\\_Mengfu\\_1.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zhao_Mengfu#mediaviewer/File:Zhao_Mengfu_1.jpg)

<http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/works-of-art/1988.135>

**Zheng Shixiao orchids:**

<https://www.google.com/culturalinstitute/asset-viewer/orchid/1gEcSkwNr9CjOQ?hl=en>

**Thin Horse:**

<http://depts.washington.edu/chinaciv/painting/4yamgong.jpg>

**Yuan paper money:**

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yuan\\_dynasty#mediaviewer/File:Yuan\\_dynasty\\_banknote\\_with\\_its\\_printing\\_plate\\_1287.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yuan_dynasty#mediaviewer/File:Yuan_dynasty_banknote_with_its_printing_plate_1287.jpg)

Paiza:

[http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/images/hb/hb\\_1993.256.jpg](http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/images/hb/hb_1993.256.jpg)

**Blue and white Yuan porcelain:**

[http://www.learner.org/courses/globalart/assets/non\\_flash\\_796/work\\_081.jpg](http://www.learner.org/courses/globalart/assets/non_flash_796/work_081.jpg)

**'Phags-pa script:**

[http://babelstone.co.uk/Blog/Images/phags\\_test\\_juyongguan.jpg](http://babelstone.co.uk/Blog/Images/phags_test_juyongguan.jpg)

**Giotto's Madonna and Child:**

[http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Madonna\\_and\\_Child\\_with\\_Saints\\_and\\_Angels\\_Filippo\\_di\\_Memmo\\_Siena\\_circa\\_1350.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Madonna_and_Child_with_Saints_and_Angels_Filippo_di_Memmo_Siena_circa_1350.jpg)

**Giotto's crucifixion:**

<http://www.wikiart.org/en/giotto/crucifixion-2>

**Quanzhou mosque:**

<https://plus.google.com/112684614521404427956/about>

**Muslim tombstones:**

[http://www.chinaheritagequarterly.org/scholarship.php?searchterm=005\\_zayton.inc&issue=005](http://www.chinaheritagequarterly.org/scholarship.php?searchterm=005_zayton.inc&issue=005)

[https://books.google.es/books?id=nCIPD1V39QkC&pg=PA164&lpg=PA164&dq=muslim+tombstones+Yuan&source=bl&ots=Qh0n23e1BD&sig=HBEebYHPaZHOOhFtL1iAAPGE7J4&hl=en&sa=X&ei=jT\\_TV NzOOMHqULjSgaAL&ved=0CDQQ6AEwAw#v=onepage&q=muslim%20tombstones%20Yuan&f=false](https://books.google.es/books?id=nCIPD1V39QkC&pg=PA164&lpg=PA164&dq=muslim+tombstones+Yuan&source=bl&ots=Qh0n23e1BD&sig=HBEebYHPaZHOOhFtL1iAAPGE7J4&hl=en&sa=X&ei=jT_TV NzOOMHqULjSgaAL&ved=0CDQQ6AEwAw#v=onepage&q=muslim%20tombstones%20Yuan&f=false)

**Caterina Viglione tomb:**

<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:YangzhouKatarinaVilioniTomb1342.jpg>

**Mongolian invasion of Japan:**

<http://www.cfact.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/Mongol-invasion-of-japan-kamikaze.jpg>