



Number 37 – Spring, 2018

GRITIM-UPF Newsletter aims to disseminate information on GRITIM-UPF Publications, Projects, News and Activities, which mainly deal with Immigration issues that contribute to the European approach in the fields of Borders, Diversity and Methodological tools. For further information: www.upf.edu/gritim

Index

1. GRITIM-UPF News
2. GRITIM-UPF Publications
3. GRITIM-UPF Working Paper Series
4. GRITIM-UPF Activities
5. Suggested Readings

1. GRITIM-UPF News

- The third round of the application process for the [Master program in Migration Studies](#) is open until **April 19th, 2018**. Admissions will be notified on May 28th, and the place in case admitted needs to be reserved from May 29th to June 4th, 2018. [More info.](#)
- **Núria Franco-Guillén** was interviewed by Vilaweb, in Dec. 2017, and talked about the relationship between immigration and nationalist without the state, examining the cases of Catalonia, Scotland and Quebec. See the interview [here](#).
- We welcomed our new Senior Research **Adam Holesch** at GRITIM-UPF. More [info](#).
- **John Palmer** has been awarded a prize by the City of Barcelona for his recent article on citizen science and disease-vector mosquitoes. The award, part of the Premis Ciutat de Barcelona 2017, was presented to John and co-authors Aitana Oltra and Frederic Bartumeus in the Ajuntament's Saló de Cent on February 15th. More [info](#).
- GRITIM-UPF received Fundació Comtal on February 8th, 2018 to listen to their project entitled "Referents, Escola 2^a Oportunitat" (Referentes, School 2nd Opportunity), which is sponsored by the group through UPF Social projects. It is the third consecutive year that GRITIM-UPF implements its social commitment to associations working directly with exclusion and immigration with Fundacio Comtal. More [info](#).
- GRITIM-UPF has a forthcoming book in July by Ricard Zapata and Evren Yalaz: Zapata-Barrero, R. and Yalay, E. (eds.) (forthcoming): *Qualitative Research in European Migration Studies*. Springer.
- **Ricard Zapata** delivered a key-lecture in Jawaharlal Nehru University in India on February 20th, 2018. The lecture was entitled "Immigration, Diversity and the Future of Europe" and is part of the Erasmus+ Program of the European Union, promoted by UPF, and Jean Monnet Network NEAR Project. More [info](#).
- **Lorenzo Gabrielli** participated in the Conference "And yet it moves', A multidisciplinary debate on the movement of persons in and from West Africa, Central Africa and Maghreb", that took place in Madrid, on February 21st, 2018. The conference was organised by Oxfam Intermón and the group of African Studies of the UAM. More [info](#).

- **Ricard Zapata** delivered a training organized by IOM on "Migration, Diversity and Interculturalism" for the students of the Master in Media and Migration in the Superior Institute of Information and Communication in Rabat, from March 6th-9th. More [info](#).
- In the framework of IEMed Interdisciplinary Research Seminars, GRITIM-UPF organized a roundtable on: Diaspora Governance and transnationalism: linking two cross-border concepts through migrant entrepreneurship. Ricard Zapata and Zenia Hellgren composed the table and Lorenzo Gabrielli participated as a discussant. More [info](#).
- GRITIM-UPF welcomes **Gulce Ozdemir** as our new PhD candidate! More [info](#).
- **Sevda Tunaboynu** (PhD candidate at GRITIM-UPF) has received the Pre-doctoral scholarship, FI-AGAUR, granted by Generalitat de Catalunya. More [info](#).
- **Ricard Zapata** spoke in an event on law, immigration and business organized by Col·legi de Notaris in Barcelona on March 21st. He discussed how to refocus European identity with the intercultural strategy. More [info](#).
- **Sevda Tunaboynu** (PhD candidate at GRITIM-UPF) wrote for Expert Views in Refugees Deeply about the EU-Turkey Deal after two years. More [info](#).
- GRITIM-UPF will support two applications for Marie Skłodowska-Curie Individual Fellowships (2018) within the field of migration and diversity studies. More [info](#).

GRITIM-UPF members in the media:

- **Iván Martín** was interviewed in "El Análisis Internacional" in Canarias Radio about the migration routes from Africa to Europe in 2017 and the perspectives for the coming years. More [info](#).

2. GRITIM-UPF Publications

- Jaïdi, L. and Martín, I. 2018. [Europe-Afrique, Quelles perspectives d'avenir?](#). OCP Policy Center PP 18-04.
- Gabrielli, L. and Franco-Guillén, N. 2018. [Transnational Diaspora Entrepreneurship: The Case of Moroccans in Catalonia](#), GRITIM-UPF Policy Series, no. 7.
- Gabrielli, L. and Ferrer-Gallardo, X (eds.). 2018. [Estados de excepción en la excepción del Estado](#). Icaria, Más Madera.
- Hobson, B., Hellgren, Z. and Serrano, I. 2018. [Migrants, markets and domestic work. Do institutions matter in the personal household service sector?](#), *Journal of European Social Policy*.

3. GRITIM-UPF Working Paper Series

The purpose of the [GRITIM-UPF Working Paper Series](#) is to disseminate academic research work-in-progress that contributes to the European approach on immigration and diversity. The main framework is related to GRITIM-UPF's three main priorities: multidisciplinary, innovation and transfer of knowledge.

Number 35- Spring 2018

Author: John R.B. Palmer

[Patterns of Settlement Following Forced Migration: The Case of Bosnians in the United States](#)

4. GRITIM-UPF Activities

GRITIM-UPF Seminars 2018 Research Methods and Methodologies in Immigration Studies

This academic year the GRITIM-UPF Seminars Series will be focused on Research Methods and Methodologies in Immigration Studies.

Place/Time:

- UPF/18:00 to 21:00: Room TBC. Jaume I Building, UPF Ciutadella Campus, Carrer Ramon Trias Fargas 25-27, Barcelona.

- IBEI/18:00 to 21:00: Room TBC. Mercè Rodoreda Building, UPF Ciutadella Campus, Carrer Ramon Trias Fargas 25-27, Barcelona.
- IEMed /18.00-20:00: Carrer Girona, 20, Barcelona.

Note: those interested are requested before to check the web GRITIM-UPF or to contact gritim@upf.edu, since there can be unexpected modifications.

[See the poster.](#)

Lectures 2018

Jørgen Carling (Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO), Norway)

Date: 4th April 2018

Place: IEMed (Carrer Girona, 20, Barcelona)

Title: Examining the complexity of global migration through two-step approaches

Abstract: It is a refreshingly simple thought that migration results from the combination of two factors: the aspiration and the ability to migrate. This analytical distinction helps disentangle complex questions around why some people migrate while others do not, without resorting to overly structural or individualistic explanations. The aspiration/ability model was proposed by Carling (2002) and has since been applied or adapted in diverse ways. Across methodological and disciplinary divides we can identify 'two-step approaches' as a class of analytical frameworks that share the basic logic of this model. The common element is a focus on how desires for migration are formed, and subsequently converted into action. Such approaches hold the promise of better understanding of migration processes, but also raise a number of challenging theoretical and methodological issues.

BIO: Jørgen Carling is Research Professor of migration and transnationalism studies at the Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO). His research addresses a broad range of themes including migration theory, migration management, transnational families, remittances, and the links between migration and development. He has published in all the top-ranked migration studies journals as well as in disciplinary journals in anthropology, economics, geography, and political science and carried out policy-oriented work for various governmental and international agencies. He received his doctorate in human geography from the University of Oslo, Norway in 2007 and attained the status of full professor in 2011.

Recommended Readings:

Carling, Jørgen. 2002. "Migration in the age of involuntary immobility: Theoretical reflections and Cape Verdean experiences." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 28 (1):5-42. doi: 10.1080/13691830120103912.

Carling, Jørgen, and Kerilyn Schewel. Under review. "Revisiting aspiration and ability in international migration."

Steven Vertovec (Managing Director Max-Planck-Institute for the Study of Religious and Ethnic Diversity, Göttingen, Germany)

Date: 12th April 2018

Place: UPF - Campus Ciutadella (Roger de Llúria Building, Room 40:010).

Time: 15:00 - 17:00

Title: Conceiving 'diversity'

Abstract: In this lecture I will explore several ways in which the concept of 'diversity' has been conceived, evoked and imagined in both public discourse and academic study. I will also discuss some of the conundrums of trying to develop a social scientific approach to a topic/theme that is often both highly normative and tactically vague. Some additional or alternative ways of conceiving and studying 'diversity' will be suggested as well.

BIO: Steven Vertovec is Director of the Max-Planck Institute for the Study of Religious and Ethnic Diversity, Göttingen and Honorary Joint Professor of Sociology and Ethnology, University of Göttingen. Previously he was Professor of Transnational Anthropology at the Institute of Social and Cultural Anthropology, University of Oxford, Director of the British Economic and Social Research Council's Centre on Migration, Policy and Society (COMPAS), and Senior Research Fellow at Linacre College, Oxford. Currently co-Editor of the journal *Global Networks* and Editor of the Palgrave Macmillan book series 'Global Diversities', Prof. Vertovec has held fellowships at the University of California, University of Warwick, Free University Berlin,

Humboldt University Berlin, University of British Columbia and Wissenschaftskolleg (Institute for Advanced Study), Berlin. His research interests surround globalization and transnational social formations, international migration, ethnic diasporas and contexts of urban diversity. He is author of *Hindu Trinidad* (Macmillan, 1992), *The Hindu Diaspora* (Routledge, 2000), *Transnationalism* (Routledge, 2009) and *Super-diversity* (Routledge, forthcoming) and editor or co-editor of thirty-five volumes including *Islam in Europe* (Macmillan, 1997), *Migration, Diasporas and Transnationalism* (Edward Elgar, 1999), *Conceiving Cosmopolitanism* (Oxford University Press, 2003), *Anthropology of Migration and Multiculturalism* (Routledge 2009), *The Multicultural Backlash* (Routledge 2010), *Migration* (five volumes, Routledge 2010), *Migration and Diversity* (Elgar, 2014), the *International Handbook of Diversity Studies* (Routledge, 2015) and *Diversities Old and New* (Palgrave, 2015).

Marc Helbling (University of Bamberg, Germany)

Date: 18th April 2018

Place: UPF - Campus Ciutadella (Roger de Llúria Building, Room 40:213).

Title: “Explaining Islamophobia with Survey Experiments: Liberal Values, Religiosity and Policies”

Abstract: What citizens think about Muslim immigrants is of great importance for some of the most pressing challenges facing Western democracies. The aim of this lecture is to present and test different arguments on how to explain negative attitudes towards Muslim immigrants by means of survey experiments. To advance our understanding of what “Islamophobia” really is in the first part of the talk a vignette study is presented that allows to study to what extent Islamophobia is a dislike based on immigrants’ ethnic background, their religious identity or their specific religious behaviour. In the second part two explanatory factors at the individual level are discussed: liberal values and religiosity. It appears that these two factors have different effects depending on whether the ethnicity, religion or religiosity of Muslim immigrants is emphasized. In the third part, the effects of the policy context are investigated. It appears that attitudes depend on how states support religious matters in general and to what extent authorities support Muslim claims. It is shown that disagreement with elite decision is a source of citizens’ resentment toward Muslim immigrants and leads to increased polarization.

Bio: Marc Helbling is full professor in Political Sociology at the University of Bamberg and a Research Fellow at the WZB Berlin Social Science Center where he has previously been head of the Emmy-Noether research group ‘Immigration Policies in Comparison’ (IMPIC). He was a visiting lecturer or scholar among others at the Universities of Princeton, Harvard, Oxford, Sydney, New York and the European University Institute. He studied political science at the University of Lausanne and holds a PhD from the University of Zurich. His research fields include immigration and citizenship policies, xenophobia/islamophobia and right-wing populism. His work has appeared in political science journals (e.g., *British Journal of Political Science*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *European Journal of Political Research*) and sociology journals (e.g., *European Sociological Review*, *Social Forces*). He was an elected member of The Young Academy at the Berlin-Brandenburg Academy of Sciences and Humanities and the National Academy of Sciences Leopoldina. He is the Newsletter Editor of the American Political Science Association Organized Section on Migration and Citizenship and serves on the editorial boards of *Social Science Research* and the *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*.

Brad Blitz (Middlesex University, London, UK)

Date: 25th of April, 2018

Place: at UPF - Campus Ciutadella (Roger de Llúria Building, Room 40:213).

Title: The hermeneutics of sanctuary: rights, obligation and practice

Abstract: Contemporary debates on the place of foreigners have given rise to competing interpretations of the ethic of sanctuary, the provision of refuge to those fleeing persecution. Although the idea of sanctuary is now embodied in the concept of asylum, scholars disagree over the locus of responsibility to receive and protect foreigners. At issue is whether longstanding moral arguments and religious proscriptions aimed at individuals and communities translate into a political obligation on the state towards non-citizens, just how extensive that obligation may be, and whether other obligations take priority. Nowhere is this more glaring than in the USA today. While the Trump administration has issued executive orders suspending refugee resettlement and accelerating the deportation of undocumented migrants, we note the increasingly prominent role of civic groups militating to protect non-citizens from the enforcement of US immigration law. Though sanctuary groups have long existed, the use of strategic litigation and the introduction of local legislation, in effect creating a firewall between cities and the federal government indicates a new level of conflict. Equally, we note the rapid spread of solidarity movements across Europe, epitomised by call ‘Refugees Welcome’. This paper examines competing claims to protect foreigners, the state and political community. Drawing upon religious, legal, and philosophical discourse from biblical foundations, it seeks to clarify the relationship between the idea of sanctuary and concomitant obligations including the prohibition of refoulement, requirement to assist ships in distress, search and rescue, and the operation of refugee reception, covering temporary protection, asylum, resettlement and return.

BIO: Brad K. Blitz received his Ph.D. from Stanford University and is currently Professor of International Politics at Middlesex University London, Visiting Professor at the London School of Economics, and Senior Fellow of the Global Migration Centre in the Graduate Institute, Geneva. A former Jean Monnet Chair he is widely regarded as a leading expert on refugees and stateless persons, migration, human rights and international politics. He has worked extensively in the former Yugoslavia and former Soviet Union and acted as an advisor and consultant to UNDP, UNICEF, OHCHR, the World Bank, OSCE, Council of Europe, DFID, and several NGOs. He has also advised national governments in the Euro-Med region and has appeared as an expert witness advising UK and Australian courts, on asylum and human rights. Recent publications include *Statelessness in the European Union: Displaced, Undocumented and Unwanted*, Cambridge University Press, 2011; and *Statelessness and Citizenship: A Comparative Study on the Benefits of Nationality*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2011. He is also the author of *Migration and Freedom: Mobility, Citizenship, and Exclusion*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2014; reissued in 2016 and nominated for three awards. He is currently Principal Investigator for the ESRC-DFID funded EVI-MED project on refugee reception systems in the Mediterranean and the EU Commission project INFORM which seeks to understand how asylum seekers access legal and procedural information. He is a frequent contributor on matters of migration and human rights and is currently the 'on-call migration expert' for LBC Radio and Sky News and columnist for the *New European*.

Sarah Spencer (CBE Director, Global Exchange on Migration and Diversity, Oxford, Compas, UK)

Date: 2nd May 2018

Place: at IEMed (Carrer Girona, 20, Barcelona)

Title: City responses to migrants with irregular status: reflections on drivers, framing and the implications for multi-level governance in Europe

Abstract: Drawing on her study of national and sub-state approaches towards migrants with irregular status, and on a peer learning initiative between 10 European cities launched in 2017, Sarah Spencer will explore the constraints on city responses imposed by restrictive (but evolving) national legal frameworks; the legal, ethical and pragmatic drivers that are leading some cities to allow greater access to services and official documentation; and the implications for vertical and horizontal multi-level governance to which this can give rise. She will expand on the concept in the multi-level governance literature of 'decoupling', contrasting vertical relationships of overt conflict with low visibility strategies of conflict avoidance; demonstrating the differing forms this 'shadow politics' of migrants' rights and shadow provision of services can take, including arms-length provision through NGOs. Thus the dynamic of multi-level governance is itself one part of explaining the nature of local responses to the challenges for cities that migrants with irregular status can pose.

BIO: Dr Sarah Spencer (<https://www.compas.ox.ac.uk/people/sarah-spencer-cbe/>) is a Senior Fellow at the Centre on Migration, Policy and Society (COMPAS), University of Oxford, and Director of its learning-exchange arm, the Global Exchange on Migration and Diversity (<http://www.compas.ox.ac.uk/engagement/global-exchange/>). Her research interests focus on integration theory and policy, on migrants with irregular status, and on the policy-making process. A recent study with Katherine Charsley on marriage migration and integration led to publication in *Ethnicities* (DOI: 10.1177/1468796816677329) and *Comparative Migration Studies* (2016 4(18)). Earlier work with Colin Harvey on National Human Rights Institutions led to publication in *Policy & Politics*, (2014 42(1)) and the *Fordham International Law Journal* (2012, 35(6)). In 2012-2014 she held an Open Society Fellowship to study national and local authority responses to migrants with irregular status in Europe. That work led to the first formal engagement between European cities on this issue, at a roundtable organised with the City of Barcelona, and subsequently to a two-year city working group which she facilitates. Prior to appointment at Oxford (2003), she was Chair of the network of national equality organisations, the Equality and Diversity Forum; Deputy Chair of the Commission for Racial Equality; and Director of Liberty, Britain's human rights NGO. She represents COMPAS on the Board of IMISCOE.

Recommended readings:

Spencer, S. (2017 forthcoming). 'Multi-level governance of an intractable policy problem: migrants with irregular status in Europe'. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*. DOI:10.1080/1369183X.2017.1341708

Spencer, S. (2016). 'Postcode Lottery for Europe's Undocumented Children: Unravelling an Uneven Geography of Entitlements in the European Union'. *American Behavioral Scientist* 60 (13) 1613-1628.

Spencer, S. and Hughes, V. (2015). 'Fundamental rights for irregular migrants: legal entitlements to healthcare and school education across the EU28'. *European Human Rights Law Review* (6), 604-616).

Adriana Kemp (Chair of the Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology Tel Aviv University, Israel)

Date: 31st May 2018

Place: at IEMed (Carrer Girona, 20, Barcelona)

Title: Labor Migrants' right to family life - between state and social biopolitics

Abstract: Literature on global care work deals with biopolitical tensions between care markets and exclusionary migration regimes leading to the formation of transnational families. Nevertheless, it disregards how these tensions produce “illegal” families within countries of destination, catalysing the mobilization of moral claims over their recognition in the local civil society. To fill this lacuna, the lecture looks at the interface between migration policies controlling the reproductive lives of migrant care workers and the mobilization of ethical claims and moral constructions of care from below (i.e., movements and organizations advocating for care workers). Based on extensive fieldwork in Israeli advocacy NGOs and anti-deportation campaigns, I suggest that the socio-legal position of migrant care workers’ families in destination countries is shaped not only by state policies and by market dynamics, but also by the types of social mobilizations, ethical evaluations, and pragmatic strategizing they spur in civil society. The lecture is part of a broader comparative research on civil society’s social and moral agency and its role in the shaping of migration policies in ethnic “non-immigration” regimes.

BIO: Adriana Kemp is an Associate Professor and Head of the Department of Sociology and Anthropology at Tel Aviv University. Her research addresses scholarship conducted at the crossroads of labour migration, citizenship and civil society and scholarship on the re-scaling of politics and urban governance. She has published on these topics in journals like *International Migration Review*, *Gender and Society*, *Political Geography*, *IJURR*, *Law and Society Review*, *Ethnic and Racial Studies* and *Social Problems*, among others. She is the author of more than twenty refereed book chapters, the co-editor of two collective volumes and the co-author of a book on *Migrants and Workers: the political economy of labour migration in Israel* (Van Leer Institute and Hakibbutz Hameuchad Press). She is currently completing a 2 years project on “planning decisions” and the construction of public interest, funded by the Israeli National Science Foundation and co-directed with Talia Margalit. Her latest research is titled “Do papers matter? Legal liminality in the life-course of migrant workers and refugees’ children (ages 12-25) in Israel” funded by the Israeli National Science Foundation.

Recommended readings:

Kemp, A. and Kfir, N. (2016) *Wanted Workers but Unwanted Mothers: Mobilizing Moral Claims on Migrant Care Workers’ Families in Israel*. *Social Problems*, 63, 373–394.

Kemp, A. and Kfir, N. (2016) *Mobilizing Migrant Workers’ Rights in Nonimmigration” Countries: The Politics of Resonance and Migrants’ Rights Activism in Israel and Singapore*. *Law & Society Review*, 50 (1), 82-116.

Siresa Lopez (GRITIM-UPF, Barcelona, Spain)

Date: 6th June 2018 (provisional)

Place: at UPF - Campus Ciutadella (Roger de Llúria Building, Room 40:213).

Title: ‘Experiencing European diversity: EU cultural policy, transnational mobility and European identity’

Abstract: The new migration-driven dynamics in European cities are constitutive of ‘complex changes in the population characteristics surrounding patterns of nationality, ethnicity, language, religion, age, gender, class, and human capital’ (Vertovec 2015). In these complex urban landscapes of overlapping cultures and explicit distortion of the group-space-culture continuum, movers’ acculturation strategies are subjected to a same sort of diversification (Berry 1997) involving different strategies and degrees of interculturality in the formation of ‘clusters of social communication’ (Deutsch 1953). The hybridisation of social relationships and cultural practices might have a transformative character in the way individuals rationalise their experiences in the domain of identity. Identities, necessarily dynamic and malleable because involve identifications with changing realities, find expression not only through emotional, attitudinal and behavioural channels, but also through the political domain of meaning-ascription, visible when these changing realities are signified within particular discourses. In this lecture, I will present the methodological design and main findings of my doctoral research. Following studies linking socio-spatial interaction and European identity (Recchi & Favell 2009; Mau 2010; Kuhn 2015), I have analysed differences among EU-movers in incorporating inter-group relations and perceptions on immigration and cultural difference in subjectivities on a European cultural diversity. The data set I use has been generated through semi-structured interviews with Spanish and Italian movers in North-Western European cities representing distinct diversity contexts. The focus of the lecture will be placed on the methodological strategy I have followed in order to engage students with a discussion around methodological problems and difficulties linked to qualitative research designs.

BIO: Siresa Lopez is a researcher at the Centre for European Studies and Comparative Politics, Science Po Paris. Previously she has been a research associate at the School of History, Politics and International Relations, University of Leicester; visiting scholar at the Department of Politics, New York University; Marie Skłodowska-Curie fellow at CEDEM, Université de Liège; and researcher at IBEI, Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals. She has a background in Economics, Anthropology, and Political Science. Her main fields of research include diversity management policies, intra-EU mobility and European identity.

Recommended Readings:

Rother, N., & T. M. Nebe (2009), 'More mobile, more European? Free movement and European identity', in: Recchi & Favell (eds.), *Pioneers of European Integration: Citizenship and Mobility in the EU*. Cheltenham, Northampton: Edward Elgar.

Schlenker-Fischer, A. (2011), 'Multiple identities and attitudes towards cultural diversity in Europe: A conceptual and empirical analysis', in: Fuchs & Klingemann (eds), *Cultural Diversity, European Identity and the Legitimacy of the EU*. Cheltenham & Northampton: Edward Elgar.

5. Suggested readings

- Liu-Farrer, G. and Yeoh, B.S.A. (eds.). 2018. *Routledge Handbook of Asian Migrations* (1st ed.). Abingdon and New York: Routledge.
- Triandafyllidou, A. (ed.). 2018. *Handbook of Migration and Globalisation*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd.
- Czaika, M. (ed.). 2018. *High-Skilled Migration. Drivers and Policies*. Oxford University Press.
- Triandafyllidou, A. (ed.). 2018. *Multicultural Governance in a Mobile World*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Abdou, L.H. and Wolff, S. 2017. '[Mediterranean migrants and refugees: historical and political continuities and discontinuities](#)'. In: Gillespie, R. and Volpi, F. *Routledge Handbook of Mediterranean Politics*. Routledge.
- Natter, K. 2018. '[Rethinking immigration policy theory beyond 'Western liberal democracies'](#)', *Comparative Migration Studies*, 6(4). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40878-018-0071-9>

Grup de Recerca Interdisciplinari en Immigració - UPF
Departament de Ciències Polítiques i Socials
Universitat Pompeu Fabra
www.upf.edu/gritim
gritim@upf.edu

This Newsletter is distributed through GRITIM-UPF Distribution list (click here to subscribe or unsubscribe).