

TRI-POL

TRI-POL: The triangle of polarization, political trust and political communication

Wave II Questionnaire in Spain

February 2021

Funding:

PI: Mariano Torcal. Ministry of Economy and Competitiveness, State Programme for the Promotion of Scientific and Technical Research of Excellence, 2020.

Título: "El Triángulo de polarización, confianza política y competencia política: Comprendiendo sus dinámicas en las democracias contemporánea". CODIGO: PID2019-106867RB-I00 /AEI/10.13039/501100011033 (2020-2024).

PI: Mariano Torcal. AYUDAS FUNDACIÓN BBVA A EQUIPOS DE INVESTIGACIÓN CIENTÍFICA EN ECONOMÍA Y SOCIEDAD DIGITAL 2019,

Título: "El triángulo de polarización, confianza política y comunicación política: comprendiendo sus dinámicas en las democracias contemporáneas.

FIRST SCREEN

A few weeks ago you completed a survey on different topics about the political situation in your country. This is a continuation of that study. Your participation this second time is very important and will help us learn the opinions of people living in Spain regarding the current political situation and the functioning of democracy in the country. The problems and challenges of our political and social systems require a good study of citizens' opinions and therefore your attentive and dedicated participation is essential for this study and to understand the major problems of current democracies. Your answers will remain completely anonymous and will only be subject to statistical analysis together with those of the hundreds of other participants.

This is a survey designed by a group of national and international researchers as part of a project led by a professor at the Pompeu Fabra University, who is interested in studying the opinions of people like you on issues related to political, economic and social events. Thus, you will be part of a group of 1,200 people from all over Spain participating in this study.

If you have doubts, complaints, or questions about this study or about your rights as a research participant, you may contact UPF's Institutional Committee for the Ethical Review of Projects (CIREP) by phone (+34935422186) or by email (secretaria.cirep@upf.edu). CIREP is not part of the research team and will treat any information you send confidentially.

SECOND SCREEN

In accordance with the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) 2016/679 (EU) we provide the following information about this survey:

Data controller: You can contact Netquest Data Protection Officer by sending an email to Will Hammond at dpo_germany@gfk.com

Purposes of the processing: Carrying out the above-mentioned research project. Personal data will be kept during the execution of the project and one more year after its finalization for its scientific validation.

Legal basis: Data owner's consent. You can withdraw your consent at any time.

Recipients: Your personal data will only be processed by the PI of this project. Your personal data may also be processed by subcontractors after the signature of a data processing agreement preserving your privacy and will not be transferred to third parties without your consent, except when otherwise provided for by law.

The members of the research team will only receive the anonymized dataset for the statistical analysis where all the personal data will be already removed.

Rights: Access, rectification or erasure of your personal data, as well as data portability and the restriction or objection to the processing of your personal data. Rights may be exercised by contacting UPF's General Manager (gerencia@upf.edu). You have the right to lodge a complaint with the Catalan Data Protection Authority if you think we have not properly managed your rights.

[GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS: ALL QUESTIONS esmP_X ARE MANDATORY. ALL QUESTIONS p_X FOLLOW THE SAME LOGIC AS WAVE 1. INCLUDE A VARIABLE THAT CALCULATES THE TIME SINCE THE END OF WAVE 1 AND WHEN WAVE 2 IS ANSWERED]

GAME 1

Before answering some questions, we would like to pair you with other respondents of this survey (real individuals) to measure different reactions to certain situations. However, you will never personally interact with these individuals. In addition, you will never know their identity and they will never know yours. The individuals you have been paired with live in Spain.

[NEXT SCREEN]

We invite you to take some decisions in a situation with “You” and “Individual 2”.

Individual 2, like you, received 5 points to participate in the study. You will not be told who this person is either during or after the survey (nor will that person be told anything about you).

Today, you will have the opportunity to send some, all, or none of your X 5 points to Individual 2. This person will then keep the points sent to them, if any, and you keep the remainder.

The situation is as follows:

- 1.) You must decide how many points (if any) you will send to Individual 2. Any amount you keep for yourself will be given to you.
- 2.) Whatever amount you send to Individual 2 will be tripled before it is passed on to him/her.
- 3) Individual 2 then has the option of returning any portion of this tripled amount to you.

For example:

- (a) If you send 1 point, Individual 2 will receive 3 points.
- (b) If you send 5 points, Individual 2 will receive 15 points.

[NEXT SCREEN]

To review, any number of points you send will be tripled and given to Individual 2. This person will keep the points you send them, minus the number of points they return to you. Your payoff in this scenario is the number of points that you kept for yourself, plus any points Individual 2 decide to return to you. Keep in mind that the points he/she will have depends on your initial decision.

To clarify how this situation works, consider the following examples:

| If you send: | Individual 2 receives: | Individual 2 might return: | You receive: (5 - # sent + # returned) | Individual 2 receives: (5 + # received - # returned) |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| 1 point | 3 points | 1 point | $5 - 1 + 1 = 5$ points | $5 + 3 - 1 = 7$ points |
| 2 points | 6 points | 2 points | $5 - 2 + 2 = 5$ points | $5 + 6 - 2 = 9$ points |
| 5 points | 15 points | 10 points | $5 - 5 + 10 = 10$ points | $5 + 15 - 10 = 10$ points |
| 3 points | 9 points | 0 points | $5 - 3 + 0 = 2$ points | $5 + 9 - 0 = 14$ points |
| 0 points | 0 points | 0 points | $5 - 0 + 0 = 5$ points | $5 + 0 - 0 = 5$ points |

[NEXT SCREEN]

esmP8_2 Do you understand the situation and the outcome?

- Yes [GO ONTO THE NEXT SCREEN]
- No [RETURN TO THE INSTRUCTIONS]

[NEXT SCREEN]

esmP9_2 Referring to the type of situation we outlined above, suppose you gave 3 points, out of 5, to the other individual, how many points would the other individual receive for your decision?

- 9 (correct=1) [GO ONTO THE NEXT SCREEN]
- 5 (incorrect=0) [RETURN TO THE INSTRUCTIONS]
- 21 (incorrect=0) [RETURN TO THE INSTRUCTIONS]

esmP10_2 Now suppose the other individual returned 1 point to you, how many points would you end up with?

- 10 (incorrect=0) [RETURN TO THE INSTRUCTIONS]
- 15 (incorrect=0) [RETURN TO THE INSTRUCTIONS]
- 3 (correct=1) [GO ONTO THE NEXT SCREEN]

[NEXT SCREEN]

Now, we are going to invite you to interact with other respondents in this same study to give you the opportunity to share and obtain some additional points.

esmP0c_2. Would you like to participate in this interaction with other respondents?

1. Yes, I want to participate [PROGRAMMER: GO TO esmP11_2]
2. No, I do not want to participate [PROGRAMMER: "Thank you. We would still like to ask you a few questions and learn your opinions about politics in Spain." FOLLOW p1_2 THE REST OF QUESTIONS esm_ ARE CODED 999]

[NEXT SCREEN]

esmP11_2 Now that you understand the situation and the consequences of your decision, please select the amount of points you would like to send to Individual 2.

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

[NEXT SCREEN]

In a minute you will have opportunity to interact with other respondents of this survey, but first we would like to ask you a question and have you write about your opinions about politics in Spain.

[PROGRAMMER: START OF QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS (THOSE NOT SELECTED FOR THE EXPERIMENT AND HAVE CODED 999 FOR ALL QUESTIONS esmP_)]

p1_2 To begin with, to what extent are you interested in politics?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all

p3_ES_2 In your opinion, what is the main problem that currently exists in Spain?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE TOPICS EXCEPT "OTHER" AND "DK" FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

- 1 The Pandemic
- 2 Unemployment
- 3 Drugs
- 4 The healthcare system
- 5 Housing
- 6 Education
- 7 Terrorism
- 8 International terrorism (Islamic State/ISIS)
- 9 Corruption
- 10 Immigration
- 11 Brexit and EU integration
- 12 Violence against women
- 13 Political instability
- 14 The refugee crisis
- 15 Climate change
- 16 Pensions
- 17 Citizen insecurity
- 18 Taxes
- 19 Parties and politicians in general
- 20 The situation in Catalonia

- 21 The economic situation
- 22 Other _____

People associate democracy with various different meanings. In your opinion, for a society to be called democratic, please indicate how important each of the following aspects are.

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE TOPICS AT RANDOM FOR EACH RESPONDENT, SEPARATED INTO SCREENS WITH 3-4 ITEMS FOR A TOTAL OF 2 SCREENS]

| | | Very important | Important | Somewhat important | Not important at all | Don't know |
|-------|--|----------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|
| p5a_2 | Freedom to criticize the government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 888 |
| p5b_2 | Jobs for everyone | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 888 |
| p5c_2 | Free and fair elections | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 888 |
| p5d_2 | A small income gap between rich and poor | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 888 |
| p5e_2 | A free and uncensored media | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 888 |
| p5f_2 | Minorities rights Are protected | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 888 |
| p5g_2 | A rule by a majority | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 888 |

[PROGRAMMER: NOW RANDOMLY ASSIGN RESPONDENTS TO CONTROL, POLARIZED, NON-POLARIZED, GROUP-BASED FRAME, OR NON-GROUP-BASED FRAME ELABORATION TASKS]

esmP12_ES_2 Polarization and Populism

Randomly assign panelists to one of 5 treatment arms:

- Jump to **GAME 2**.....1 (control group)
- Jump to **POLARIZING** treatment2
- Jump to **UNIFYING** treatment3
- Jump to **POPULIST** treatment4
- Jump to **NON-POPULIST** treatment.....5

RESPONDENTS ASSIGNED TO GAME 2 (CONTROL GROUP) GO DIRECTLY TO EITHER GAME 2 (1) OR GAME 2 (2) ACCORDING TO RANDOM SELECTION.

RESPONDENTS ASSIGNED TO POLARAZING, UNIFYING, POPULIST OR NON-POPULIST TREATMENTS FIRST ANSWER THE TREATMENT QUESTIONS AND THEN ARE RANDOMLY ASSIGNED TO GAME 2 (1) OR GAME 2 (2).

esmP13_2 POLARIZING.

Thinking about [PROGRAMMER: put here the problem selected by each individual in p3_ES_2] in Spain, in at least a few sentences explain how differences between politicians and parties in Spain can make it more difficult to resolve. _____

esmP14_2 UNIFYING elaboration task text:

Thinking about [PROGRAMMER: put here the problem selected by each individual in p3_ES_2] in Spain, in at least a few sentences explain how similarities between politicians in Spain can make it easier to resolve. _____

esmP15_2 POPULIST (Dispositional frame)

What groups or individuals do you think are most responsible for [PROGRAMMER: put here the problem selected by each individual in p3_ES_2]? (Please limit your response to a few words)

esmP16_2 POPULIST (Dispositional frame) *In at least a few sentences, explain why you think these groups or individuals are responsible and what should be done about them.*

esmP17_2 NON-POPULIST (Situational frame)

What events or circumstances do you think are the main cause of [PROGRAMMER: put here the problem selected by each individual in p3_ES_2]? (Please limit your response to a few words)

esmP18_2 NON-POPULIST (Situational frame) *In at least a few sentences, explain why you think these events or circumstances have caused this and what should be done in response.*

GAME 2 (1)

FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS RANDOMLY ASSIGNED TO GAME 2 (1)

This situation is similar to the interaction you took part in before. Similarly, this situation is between “You” and another respondent in this survey (Individual 3).

Individual 3, like you, received 5 points to participate in the study. You will not be told who this person is either during or after the survey (nor will that person be told who you are). While Individual 3 will not know anything about you, we would like you to know the following about him/her:

Individual 3 is a supporter of [PROGRAMMER: PUT HERE THE MOST LIKED POLITICAL PARTY SELECTED BY THIS INDIVIDUAL IN p33_X IN PHASE 1, IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NOT ENTERED THAT QUESTION, SELECT THE ONE WITH THE HIGHEST RATING IN p36_X IN PHASE 1 AND IF THERE IS A TIE THERE, SELECT ONE AT RANDOM. IF THERE IS NO PREFERRED PARTY AT ALL, THEN CODE AS MISSING (ONLY IN THE EXPERIMENT, AND ONLY IN THE CASE THAT NO PARTY CAN BE USED).]

esmP19_2 When ready to make a decision, select the amount you would like to send to Individual 3.

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

GAME 2 (2)

FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS RANDOMLY ASSIGNED TO GAME 2 (2)

This situation is similar to the interaction you took part in before. Similarly, this situation is between “You” and another respondent in this survey (Individual 4).

Individual 4, like you, received 5 points to participate in the study. You will not be told who this person is either during or after the survey (nor will that person be told who you are). While Individual 4 will not know anything about you, we would like you to know the following about him/her:

Individual 4 is a supporter of [PROGRAMMER: PUT HERE THE *LEAST LIKED* POLITICAL PARTY SELECTED BY THIS INDIVIDUAL SELECT THE ONE WITH THE LOWEST RATING IN p36_X IN PHASE 1 AND IF THERE IS A TIE THERE, SELECT ONE AT RANDOM. IF THERE IS NO MOST-HATED PARTY, THEN CODE AS MISSING (ONLY IN THE EXPERIMENT, AND ONLY IN THE CASE THAT NO PARTY CAN BE USED).]

esmP20_2 Once you are ready to make a decision, select the amount of points you will give to Individual 4 from the options below.

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

Now we would like to ask you a few more questions.

There are many ways to govern a country. To what extent would you agree or disagree with the following?

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE TOPICS AT RANDOM FOR EACH RESPONDENT, SEPARATED INTO SCREENS WITH 3-4ITEMS ON EACH FOR A TOTAL OF 2 SCREENS]

| | | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither agree or disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Don't know |
|-------|--|----------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| p7a_2 | Only one political party should be allowed to stand for election and hold office | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p7b_2 | The National Assembly should be abolished so that we can have a strong leader running this country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p7c_2 | The armed forces should govern the country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p7d_2 | In times of national crisis, it's alright to prohibit a political party from participating in national elections | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p7e_2 | When the country lacks order, the right to vote can be restricted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p7f_2 | In the case of a national emergency, | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| | I would approve of the government censoring the media | | | | | | |
| p7g_2 | In times of national crisis, I would approve of a law that prohibited public protests | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Now we'll talk about aspects of your POLITICAL preferences. Remember again how important it is that you read the questions carefully and choose the answer that best fits what you think and feel. The results and quality of this international research depend on your effort and attention to answer.

p12_2 When talking about politics, people talk about "left" and "right". Can you please tell us where you would position yourself on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means "left" and 10 means "right"?

[PROGRAMMER: VERTICAL ORIENTATION ON ALL DEVICES]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|------------------------|
| Left | | | | | | | | | | Right | I prefer not to answer |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |

PROGRAMMER: IF RESPONDENT GOES FORWARD WITHOUT ANSWERING, DISPLAY A MESSAGE THAT SAYS "IF YOU WILL ADVANCE WITHOUT ANSWERING THIS QUESTION, YOUR ANSWER WILL BE RECORDED AS "DON'T KNOW / DON'T ANSWER". DO YOU AGREE? WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS OF "YES" AND "NO".

How much do you identify with the following political/ideological labels?

| | | Very much | Somewhat | A little | Not at all | I don't know |
|--------|--------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|--------------|
| p40a_2 | Left | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 888 |
| p40b_2 | Right | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 888 |
| p40c_2 | Center | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 888 |

And where would you place each of the following political parties on this preceding left/right scale?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE PARTIES FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

[PROGRAMMER: ON ALL DEVICES, RANDOMLY ROTATE FOR EACH RESPONDENT, VERTICAL ORIENTATION AND SEPARATE INTO SCREENS WITH TWO OR THREE ITEMS PER SCREEN].

| | | Left | | | | | | | | | | Right | I don't know |
|-----------|----------------------------------|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|--------------|
| p13a_ES_2 | PP (People's Party) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13b_ES_2 | PSOE (Spanish Socialist Workers' | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13c_ES_2 | Unidas Podemos (En comú podem) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13d_ES_2 | Ciudadanos (C's - Ciutadans) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13e_ES_2 | Vox | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----|
| p13f_ES_2 | ERC (Esquerra Republicana de | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13g_ES_2 | JxCat (Junts per Catalunya) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13h_ES_2 | EAJ-PNV (Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea, Basque Nationalist Party) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13i_ES_2 | EH-Bildu (Euskal Herria- Bildu) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13j_ES_2 | Coalición Canaria | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13k_ES_2 | Compromís | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13l_ES_2 | BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13m_ES_2 | Geroa Bai | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |
| p13n_ES_2 | Unión del Pueblo Navarro | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 888 |

We would also like to know your feelings about some groups of people in Spanish society, using this thermometer.

Ratings between 60 and 100 mean that you have rather favourable feelings toward that group of people, with 100 being very favourable; while ratings between 0 and 40 mean instead that you have rather unfavourable feelings toward the group, with 0 being very unfavourable. If you do not have particularly favourable or unfavourable feelings toward a group, you should choose a 50 grade rating.

[VOTING GROUPS]

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, RANDOMLY ROTATE ORDER FOR EACH RESPONDENT, VERTICAL ORIENTATION FOR MOBILE DEVICES AND SEPARATE INTO SCREENS].

| | | Unfavourable feelings | | | | Indifferent | | | | Favourable feelings | I don't know |
|-----------|--|-----------------------|----|----|----|-------------|----|----|----|---------------------|--------------|
| p16a_ES_2 | PP voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16b_ES_2 | PSOE voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16c_ES_2 | Ciudadanos voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16d_ES_2 | Podemos voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16e_ES_2 | Vox voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16f_ES_2 | ERC voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16g_ES_2 | Junts per Catalunya | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16h_ES_2 | EAJ-PNV voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16i_ES_2 | EH-Bildu voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16j_ES_2 | Compromís voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16k_ES_2 | BNG voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16l_ES_2 | CC voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16m_ES_2 | Geroa Bai voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16n_ES_2 | Unión del Pueblo Navarro voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16m_2 | Left-wing ideology | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16n_2 | Voters who declare themselves centrist | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p16o_2 | Right-wing ideology voters | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF p41a_2 AND p41b_2. JUST PROVIDE THREE SEPARATE BOXES FOR EACH ADJECTIVE. ALLOW RESPONDENTS TO CHOOSE "I don't know" FOR EACH BOX. START THE LAST OF THE TWO QUESTIONS WITH "And can...".]

FOR MOST LIKED

p41a_2 Can you tell me the adjectives that best describe the voters of [MOST-LIKED PARTY]?

FOR LEAST LIKED

p41b_2 Can you tell me the adjectives that best describe the voters of [LEAST-LIKED PARTY]?

[LEADERSHIP GROUP]

And what are your feelings about these leaders?

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, RANDOMLY ROTATE ORDER FOR EACH RESPONDENT, VERTICAL ORIENTATION FOR MOBILE DEVICES AND SEPARATE INTO SCREENS].

| | | Unfavourable feelings | | | | Indifferent | | | | Favourable feelings | I don't know |
|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------|----|----|----|-------------|----|----|----|---------------------|--------------|
| p17a_ES_2 | Pablo Casado | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17b_ES_2 | Pedro Sánchez | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17c_ES_2 | Inés Arrimadas | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17d_ES_2 | Pablo Iglesias | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17e_ES_2 | Santiago Abascal | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17f_ES_2 | Carles Puigdemont | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17g_ES_2 | Oriol Junqueras | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17h_ES_2 | Iñigo Urkullu | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17i_ES_2 | Arnaldo Otegui | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17j_ES_2 | Fernando Clavijo | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17k_ES_2 | Ana Pontón | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17l_ES_2 | Joan Baldoví | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17m_ES_2 | Uxue Barkos | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |
| p17n_ES_2 | Javier Esparza | 0 | 15 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 100 | 888 |

Now we would like to know your feelings toward some of these leaders. Specifically, how often has they made you feel the following emotions during the last 3 months?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ROTATE THE ORDER OF QUESTIONS FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, RANDOMLY ROTATE ORDER FOR EACH RESPONDENT, VERTICAL ORIENTATION AND SEPARATE INTO SCREENS WITH TWO OR THREE ITEMS PER SCREEN].

Pablo Casado

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17a1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17a2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17a3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17a4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17a5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17a6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Pedro Sánchez

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17b1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17b2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17b3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17b4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17b5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17b6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Inés Arrimadas

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17c1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17c2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17c3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17c4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17c5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17c6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Pablo Iglesias

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17d1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17d2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17d3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17d4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17d5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17d6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Santiago Abascal

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17e1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17e2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17e3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17e4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17e5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17e6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Carles Puigdemont

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17f1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17f2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17f3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17f4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17f5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17f6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Oriol Junqueras

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17g1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17g2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17g3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17g4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17g5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17g6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Iñigo Urkullu

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17h1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17h2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17h3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17h4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17h5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17h6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Arnaldo Otegui

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17i1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17i2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17i3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17i4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17i5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17i6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Fernando Clavijo [ONLY CANARY ISLANDS]

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17j1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17j2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17j3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17j4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17j5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17j6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Ana Pontón [ONLY GALICIA]

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17k1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17k2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17k3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17k4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17k5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17k6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Joan Baldoví [ONLY VALENCIA]

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| p17l1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17l2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17l3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17l4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17l5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17l6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Uxue Barkos [ONLY NAVARRE]

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|--------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|
| p17m1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17m2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17m3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17m4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17m5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17m6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Javier Esparza [ONLY NAVARRE]

| | | Always | Most of the time | About half of the time | Occasionally | Never | I don't know |
|------------|-------------|--------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|
| p17n1_ES_2 | Hopeful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17n2_ES_2 | Proud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17n3_ES_2 | Angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17n4_ES_2 | Fearful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17n5_ES_2 | Indifferent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p17n6_ES_2 | Disgusted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

[IMPORTANT: ON MOBILE DEVICES ORIENTATION MUST BE VERTICAL]

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE QUESTIONS RANDOMLY AND PRESENT THEM ON SEPARATE SCREENS]

How much do you trust each of the following political institutions...

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

p19a_ES_2...the Spanish Parliament

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----------------------------|
| I don't trust it at all | | | | | | | | | | | Trust it completely |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p19b_ES_2...the Spanish government

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----------------------------|
| I don't trust it at all | | | | | | | | | | | Trust it completely |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p19c_ES_2 ...the [Regional] Parliament of [PROGRAMMER: AUTONOMOUS COMMUNITY]

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---------------------|
| I don't trust it at all | | | | | | | | | | | Trust it completely |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p19d_ES_2...the [Regional] government of [PROGRAMMER: AUTONOMOUS COMMUNITY]

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---------------------|
| I don't trust it at all | | | | | | | | | | | Trust it completely |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p19e_ES_2...politicians in Spain

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------------------|
| I don't trust them at all | | | | | | | | | | | Trust them completely |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p19f_ES_2...political parties in Spain

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------------------|
| I don't trust them at all | | | | | | | | | | | Trust them completely |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p19g_ES_2...the Spanish police

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------------------|
| I don't trust them at all | | | | | | | | | | | Trust them completely |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p19h_ES_2...the Spanish army

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---------------------|
| I don't trust it at all | | | | | | | | | | | Trust it completely |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p19i_ES_2...the Spanish judicial system

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---------------------|
| I don't trust it at all | | | | | | | | | | | Trust it completely |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

[Populism Attitudes Scale]

To what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| p39a_2 Politicians should always listen closely to the problems of the people. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| p39b_2 Politicians don't have to spend time among ordinary people to do a good job | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| p39c_2 The will of the people should be the highest principle in this country's politics | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| p39d_2 The government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| p39e_2 Government officials use their power to try to improve people's lives | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| p39f_2 Quite a few of the people running the government are crooked | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| p39g_2 You can tell if a person is good or bad if you know their politics | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| p39h_2 The people I disagree with politically are not evil | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| p39i_2 The people I disagree with politically are just misinformed | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

There are many political parties in Spain that would like to count on your vote. What is the likelihood that you would ever vote for one of the following political parties?

| | | Not at all likely | | | | | | | | | | | Extremely likely | I don't know |
|-----------|--|-------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------------|--------------|
| p36a_ES_2 | PP (People's Party) | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36b_ES_2 | PSOE (Spanish Socialist Workers' | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36c_ES_2 | Unidas Podemos (En Comú Podem) | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36d_ES_2 | Ciudadanos (C's - Ciutadans) | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36e_ES_2 | Vox | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36f_ES_2 | ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya) | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36g_ES_2 | JxCat (Junts per Catalunya) | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36h_ES_2 | EAJ-PNV (Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea, Basque Nationalist Party) | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36i_ES_2 | EH-Bildu (Euskal Herria-Bildu) BASQUE COUNTRY / NAVARRE | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36j_ES_2 | FAC (Citizens' Forum) ASTURIAS | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36k_ES_2 | CC (Canarian Coalition) CANARY ISLANDS | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36l_ES_2 | Compromís VALENCIAN C. | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36m_ES_2 | Partido Nacionalista Galego (PNG) GALICIA | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36n_ES_2 | Partido Regionalista de Cantabria (PRC) CANTABRIA | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36o_ES_2 | Geroa Bai NAVARRE | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |
| p36p_ES_2 | Unión del Pueblo Navarro NAVARRE | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 888 | |

p37_ES_2 Which party would you vote for if the next general election was taking place tomorrow?

- PP (1)
- PSOE (2)
- Unidas Podemos (3)
- C's (4)
- Vox (5)
- Junts per Catalunya (6)
- PNV-EAJ (7)
- EH-Bildu (8)
- ERC (9)
- CC (10)

En Comú Podem (11)
 Compromís(12)
 PNG (13)
 Partido Regionalista de Cantabria (14)
 Geroa Bai (30)
 Unión del Pueblo Navarro (31)
 Other _____(15)
 Blank vote (20)
 I would not vote (21)
 I do not have the right to vote (22)
 I don't know (23)
 I prefer not to say (24)

(DON'T SHOW THE PARTY SELECTED IN p37_ES_2)

p40_ES_2 And are there any parties that you would never vote for?

PP (1)
 PSOE (2)
 Unidas Podemos (3)
 C's (4)
 Vox (5)
 Junts per Catalunya (6)
 PNV-EAJ (7)
 EH-Bildu (8)
 ERC (9)
 CC (10)
 En Comú Podem (11)
 Compromís (12)
 PNG (13)
 Partido Regionalista de Cantabria (14)
 Geroa Bai (30)
 Unión del Pueblo Navarro (31)
 Other _____(15)
 I do not have the right to vote (22)
 I don't know (23)
 I prefer not to say (24)

Now we would like to know how much you trust various groups of people. For each, indicate the extent to which you trust the people in that group on a scale of 0 to 10.

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ROTATE THE ORDER OF QUESTIONS FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, RANDOMLY ROTATE ORDER FOR EACH RESPONDENT, VERTICAL ORIENTATION AND SEPARATE INTO SCREENS WITH TWO OR THREE ITEMS PER SCREEN].

| | | I don't trust them at all | | | | | | | | | | | Complete trust |
|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------------------|
| p18a_2 | Your family | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| p18b_2 | Your neighbours | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| p18c_2 | People you know | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| p18d_2 | People you meet for the first time | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| p18e_2 | People you are in touch with exclusively on social media (Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, etc.) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| p18f_2 | People of another religion | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

p20a_2 In general, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful in dealing with others? Please place yourself on the following scale from 0 to 10.

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, VERTICAL ORIENTATION]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------------------------------|
| You can never be too careful | | | | | | | | | | | Most people can be trusted |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p20b_2 And do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they could, or that they would be honest with you?

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, VERTICAL ORIENTATION]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|--|
| Most people would try to take advantage of me | | | | | | | | | | | Most people would be honest with me |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p20c_2 Would you say that most of the time people try to help others or that they mainly look out for themselves?

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, VERTICAL ORIENTATION]

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|
| Most of the time people look out for themselves | | | | | | | | | | | Most of the time people try to help others |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

[PROGRAMMER: IF RESPONDENT ADVANCES WITHOUT ANSWERING, PRESENT A MESSAGE THAT SAYS "If you advance without answering this question, your answer will be recorded as "Don't know / Don't answer", do you agree?" With response options "ACCEPT" and "CANCEL".

TO ALL RESPONDENTS

In your opinion, how often do you think that there is fake news...

| | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Often | Always | I don't know |
|--|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|--------------|
| p31a_2 On television, radio, newspapers and online newspapers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p31b_2 On social media (like Facebook, YouTube, Instagram, etc.) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p31c_2 On messaging apps | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |
| p31d_2 In face-to-face conversations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 888 |

Specifically, in managing personal relationships on social media in the last two months, have you ever tried or experienced the following:

| | Yes | No | I don't remember |
|--|-----|----|------------------|
| p32a_2 Stopped following, blocked or excluded someone from your contacts for reasons related to politics or political issues | 1 | 2 | 888 |
| p32b_2 Decided not to publish political content for fear of offending someone or exposing yourself too much | 1 | 2 | 888 |
| p32c_2 Intervened in a political conversation to make fun of someone, to disturb or to give irrelevant information | 1 | 2 | 888 |

[PROGRAMMER: ALL RESPONDENTS]

Now we'll talk about aspects of your political preferences. Remember again the importance of reading the questions carefully and choosing the answer that best fits your thoughts and opinions. The results and quality of this international research depend on your efforts and attention to detail.

p33_2 Regardless of the party or candidate you intend to vote for, do you consider yourself close to any political party?

1 Yes [GO TO p33a_2]

2 No [PROGRAMMER: TAKE A SUBSET OF PARTICIPANTS TO TRUST GAME, PLAYER 2. ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS ANSWERING "NO" GO TO s8_2]

[PROGRAMMER: QUESTIONS TO p33j_2 Only IF 1 ON p33_2. CODE 999 FOR THE OTHERS] SIMPLE ANSWER

p33a_ES_2 Which one?

- 1 PP (Popular Party)
- 2 PSOE (Spanish Socialist Workers' Party)
- 3 Podemos and other affiliated municipal lists (En Comú Podem, Ahora Madrid)
- 4 IU (United Left)
- 5 Ciudadanos (C's - Ciutadans)
- 6 VOX
- 7 ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya)
- 8 JxCat (Junts per Catalunya)
- 9 EAJ - PNV (Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea - Basque Nationalist Party)
- 10 EH - Bildu (Euskal Herria - Bildu)
- 11 CC (Canary Islands Coalition)
- 12 Bloque Nacionalista Galego (BNG)
- 13 Compromis
- 15 Geroa Bai (30)
- 16 Unión del Pueblo Navarro (31)
- 14 Others_____

p33b_2 And how close do you feel to this party?

- 3 Very close
- 2 Somewhat close
- 1 Not very close
- 0 Not at all close

[PROGRAMMER: ONLY FOR THOSE WHO SELECTED A PARTY IN p33a_2. PLEASE ROTATE ALL ITEMS FROM p33c_2 TO p33j_2]

Now I would like to know to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the party to which you feel close.

[IF p33a_2 IS DIFFERENT FROM 888]

p33c_2 When I speak about this party, I usually say “we” instead of “they”.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------------------------|
| Completely disagree | | | | | | | | | | | Completely agree |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p33d_2 I am interested in what other people think about this party.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------------------------|
| Completely disagree | | | | | | | | | | | Completely agree |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p33e_2 When people criticize this party, it feels like a personal insult.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------------------------|
| Completely disagree | | | | | | | | | | | Completely agree |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p33f_2 I have a lot in common with other supporters of this party.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------------------------|
| Completely disagree | | | | | | | | | | | Completely agree |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p33g_2 If this party does badly in the opinion polls, my day is ruined.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------------------------|
| Completely disagree | | | | | | | | | | | Completely agree |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p33h_2 When I meet someone who supports this party, I feel connected with this person.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------------------------|
| Completely disagree | | | | | | | | | | | Completely agree |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p33i_2 When I speak about this party, I refer to them as “my party”.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------------------------|
| Completely disagree | | | | | | | | | | | Completely agree |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

p33j_2 When people praise this party, it makes me feel good.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------------------------|
| Completely disagree | | | | | | | | | | | Completely agree |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

Finally, for a subset to play the role of players 2s—this is to remove deception from the game. Only need an anonymous game—no treatments.

[Trust Game, Player 2] ALL RESPONDENTS

Finally, we would now like to ask you to interact one last time with another participant in this study.

In this interaction there are two participants: Participant 1 and Participant 2. *You are Participant 2.*

Participant 1, like you, received 5 points for participating in the study. You will not know who this person is during or after the study, and that person will not be told who you are either.

Participant 1 was given the option to send you some, none, or all of their 5 points. If Participant 1 sends any points to you, those points will be tripled. You will then have the option of returning to Participant 1 some, none, or all of your points.

The interaction unfolds as follows:

- 1) You receive the points that Participant 1 sent you, multiplied by three.
- 2) Then, you must decide how many points you are going to send to Participant 1, if any. You will keep the points that you do not send.

To clarify how the interaction works, consider the following examples:

| If Participant 1 sends: | You receive | If you decide to return: | Participant 1 receives: (5 - # sent + # returned) | At the end, you receive: (5 + # received - # returned) |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 1 point | 3 points | 1 point | $5 - 1 + 1 = 5$ points | $5 + 3 - 1 = 7$ points |
| 2 points | 6 points | 2 points | $5 - 2 + 2 = 5$ points | $5 + 6 - 2 = 9$ points |
| 2 points | 6 points | 4 points | $5 - 2 + 4 = 7$ points | $5 + 6 - 4 = 7$ points |
| 3 points | 9 points | 3 points | $5 - 3 + 3 = 5$ points | $5 + 9 - 3 = 11$ points |
| 4 points | 12 points | 5 points | $5 - 4 + 5 = 6$ points | $5 + 12 - 5 = 12$ points |
| 5 points | 15 points | 7 points | $5 - 5 + 7 = 7$ points | $5 + 15 - 7 = 13$ points |
| 0 points | 0 points | 0 points | $5 - 0 + 0 = 5$ points | $5 + 0 - 0 = 5$ points |

esmp21_2 Do you understand how this interaction works?

- Yes [GO ONTO THE NEXT SCREEN]
- No [RETURN TO THE INSTRUCTIONS]

[NEXT SCREEN]

esmp22_2 Regarding the type of interaction explained above, suppose Participant 1 sends you 2 points (which are tripled). How many points will you have after receiving those points from Participant 1?

- 3 [RETURN TO THE INSTRUCTIONS]
- 6 [RETURN TO THE INSTRUCTIONS]
- 11 [**correct answer**] [GO ONTO THE NEXT SCREEN]

Correct answer [FILTER: GO ONTO THE NEXT SCREEN]

Incorrect answer [FILTER: "The answer is not correct. Please check the instructions again."]

[NEXT SCREEN]

Now that you understand the interaction, we would like you to tell us how many points you would return to Participant 1 depending on how many points Participant 1 sends you. Your

answers to this interaction will be checked against the decisions made by a real person who is Participant 1. As Participant 1 you can send any number of points between 0 and 5 to you (and you will receive that amount in triplicate), we want you to tell us how many points you would return in each situation, if at all.

esmP23_2 Please indicate your options in the table below.

| If Participant 1 sends: | You receive: | You have in total: | How many points, if any, you want to return to Participant 1? |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--|
| 0 points | 0 points | 5 points | |
| 1 point | 3 points | 8 points | |
| 2 points | 6 points | 11 points | |
| 3 points | 9 points | 14 points | |
| 4 points | 12 points | 17 points | |
| 5 points | 15 points | 20 points | |

[IF THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES A VALUE WITHIN THESE RANGES FOR EACH BOX, GO TO esmP24_2, AND SIGNAL THE SPECIFIC ANSWER(S) TO WHICH IT APPLIES]

- 0 → Any answers ranging 3-5
- 1 → Any answers ranging 5-8
- 2 → Any answers ranging 6-11
- 3 → Any answers ranging 8-14
- 4 → Any answers ranging 9-17
- 5 → Any answers ranging 11-20

esmP24_2 You are making the decision to give away more than half of your accumulated points. Are you sure of your decision?

- Yes [CONTINUE TO s8_2]
- No [RETURN TO esmP23_2]

To finish this survey, we would like to ask four additional basic questions about other aspects of your current situation.

s8_2 Which best describes your situation in the last seven days? Please choose only one of the following options.

1. Employed, but on temporary leave (includes temporary maternity/paternity leave, accident, illness or holidays).
2. Employed (full-time or part-time).
3. Self-employed professional.
4. Owner of a small personal or family business.
5. Studying, even if you have been on holiday (includes company-paid training)

- 6. Unemployed and actively seeking work
- 7. Unemployed, wanting to find a job but not actively looking for one
- 8. Chronically ill or permanently disabled
- 9. Retired
- 10. Homemaker, stay-at-home parent, or caregiver

s9_2 Which of the statements below best describes how you feel about your current household income?

- 1 With our current income we live comfortably
- 2 With our current income we get by
- 3 With our current income we have difficulties
- 4 With our current income we have many difficulties

s10_2 Have you been fired or let go from your primary employment at any time in the past year?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Currently, to what extent do you feel concerned about...

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE ORDER RANDOMLY FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

| | | Not at all concerned | A bit concerned | Quite concerned | Very concerned |
|---------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| s11a_2 | Paying your household bills | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| s11b_2 | Having to reduce your standard of living | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| s11c_2 | Having a job | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| s11d_2 | Paying off loans from the bank or paying mortgage bills | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |